APPENDIX 8-J. LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS USING ALTERNATIVE ECONOMIC GROWTH SCENARIOS

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APPENDIX 8-J. LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS RESULTS USING ALTERNATIVE ECONOMIC GROWTH SCENARIOS

8-J.1 INTRODUCTION

This appendix presents LCC results using energy price forecasts from alternative economic growth scenarios. The scenarios are based on the High Economic Growth case and the Low Economic Growth case from the March 2009 release of $AEO2009^1$ and the Early Release (December 2009) of the AEO2010. The AEO~2010 Early Release only provides forecasts for the Reference Case. Therefore, DOE based the low-growth and high-growth forecasts on the ratio between the AEO~2009 March Release low- or high-growth forecasts and the AEO~2009 March Release reference case. DOE then applied these ratios to the AEO~2010 Early Release Reference case to construct its high- growth and low- growth forecasts. For energy prices from 2031 to 2035 in the high and low scenarios, DOE used the moving average. For energy prices after 2035 in the high and low scenarios, DOE assumed the same growth rate as was provided in AEO2010 for the Reference Case.

The forecasts in these cases are shown in Appendix 10-B. Energy prices are higher in the High Economic Growth case and lower in the Low Economic Growth case. The energy price forecasts affect the energy savings at different efficiency levels.

8-J.2 HIGH ECONOMIC GROWTH RESULTS

8-J.2.1 Water Heaters

Table 8-J.2.1 Gas-Fired Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	Energy -	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Lif	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Households w				
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.59	\$1,079	\$2,554	\$3,633						
1	0.62	\$1,171	\$2,434	\$3,605	\$18	25%	36%	39%	1.9	16.5
2	0.63	\$1,244	\$2,368	\$3,612	\$11	32%	22%	46%	4.4	17.9
3	0.64	\$1,559	\$2,361	\$3,920	-\$263	72%	12%	16%	34.0	55.6
4	0.65	\$1,591	\$2,293	\$3,884	-\$229	70%	6%	23%	25.1	38.1
5	0.67	\$1,656	\$2,208	\$3,864	-\$209	70%	6%	24%	20.7	26.0
6	0.77	\$1,893	\$1,939	\$3,832	-\$178	69%	1%	30%	15.0	16.2

Table 8-J.2.2 Electric Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

Efficiency	Enougy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	iseholds w	ith		
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.90	\$569	\$2,824	\$3,393						
1	0.91	\$602	\$2,786	\$3,388	\$0	7%	68%	25%	3.7	11.5
2	0.92	\$623	\$2,750	\$3,373	\$7	11%	44%	45%	3.9	9.9
3	0.93	\$634	\$2,728	\$3,362	\$13	12%	39%	49%	3.9	9.7
4	0.94	\$674	\$2,676	\$3,350	\$22	21%	17%	63%	4.9	9.0
5	0.95	\$711	\$2,638	\$3,349	\$23	30%	10%	60%	6.5	9.6
6	2.00	\$1,575	\$1,630	\$3,204	\$159	48%	5%	47%	9.1	25.6
7	2.35	\$1,703	\$1,433	\$3,136	\$227	47%	1%	52%	8.8	19.9

Table 8-J.2.3 Oil-Fired Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

T-00° - •	Energy -	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	iseholds w	holds with		
Level ID	1 uctor	Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.53	\$1,948	\$6,670	\$8,618						
1	0.54	\$1,962	\$6,545	\$8,507	\$0	0%	100%	0%	NA	NA
2	0.56	\$1,975	\$6,309	\$8,284	\$49	0%	78%	22%	0.6	0.6
3	0.58	\$2,002	\$6,089	\$8,091	\$91	0%	78%	22%	1.0	1.0
4	0.60	\$1,987	\$5,884	\$7,871	\$163	0%	68%	32%	0.4	0.3
5	0.62	\$2,016	\$5,693	\$7,708	\$232	0%	59%	41%	0.7	0.9
6	0.66	\$2,156	\$5,421	\$7,577	\$312	2%	42%	56%	2.6	3.7
7	0.68	\$2,154	\$5,297	\$7,452	\$411	0%	21%	79%	1.9	2.1

Table 8-J.2.4 Gas-Fired Instantaneous Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	GIV	JW (II)			ı					
	Enougy	Life-C	Cycle Cost (2	2009\$)	Lit	fe-Cycle (gs	Payback Period (years)		
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	useholds w			
Level ID	1 40001	Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.62	\$1,778	\$4,414	\$6,191						
1	0.69	\$1,807	\$4,000	\$5,806	\$4	0%	99%	1%	1.1	1.0
2	0.78	\$2,090	\$3,325	\$5,414	\$19	0%	96%	4%	5.7	5.8
3	0.80	\$2,303	\$3,266	\$5,569	\$12	2%	95%	3%	10.3	25.5
4	0.82	\$2,378	\$3,208	\$5,586	\$10	5%	91%	4%	14.7	24.2
5	0.84	\$2,950	\$3,153	\$6,102	-\$305	60%	39%	1%	142.5	199.0
6	0.85	\$3,051	\$3,126	\$6,176	-\$352	62%	37%	1%	123.5	168.2
7	0.92	\$2,894	\$2,954	\$5,848	-\$132	54%	33%	13%	29.8	43.3
8	0.95	\$3,096	\$2,889	\$5,984	-\$251	77%	12%	11%	37.5	53.1

8-J.2.2 Direct Heating Equipment

Table 8-J.2.5 Gas Wall Fan DHE: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	Enougy	Life-C	cycle Cost (2	2009\$)	Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	seholds w			
Level ID		Inctalled	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	74%	\$1,832	\$5,679	\$7,510						
1	75%	\$1,888	\$5,409	\$7,297	\$86	0%	60%	40%	2.7	2.6
2	76%	\$1,912	\$5,344	\$7,256	\$105	3%	53%	44%	3.2	3.9
3	77%	\$1,957	\$5,280	\$7,237	\$119	19%	26%	55%	5.0	9.9
4	80%	\$2,200	\$5,108	\$7,309	\$52	52%	7%	41%	11.9	33.5

Table 8-J.2.6 Gas Wall Gravity DHE: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	Enongy	Life-C	Cycle Cost (2	2009\$)	Lit	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	verage Average		Average	Hou	iseholds w	ith		
Level ID	Ins	Installed Price	Litetime	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	64%	\$1,433	\$5,632	\$7,065						
1	66%	\$1,494	\$5,483	\$6,977	\$22	10%	75%	15%	7.5	13.6
2	68%	\$1,530	\$5,342	\$6,872	\$75	15%	50%	36%	5.2	10.9
3	69%	\$1,609	\$5,275	\$6,883	\$68	32%	37%	31%	10.9	22.2
4	70%	\$1,924	\$5,074	\$6,998	-\$47	69%	0%	31%	16.5	18.4

Table 8-J.2.7 Gas Floor DHE: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	Enongy	Life-C	Cycle Cost (2	2009\$)	Li	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
Efficiency Level ID Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	seholds w	ith			
	ractor	Installed	Litetime	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	57%	\$2,209	\$5,714	\$7,923						
1	58%	\$2,263	\$5,628	\$7,891	\$14	22%	58%	20%	10.7	16.5

Table 8-J.2.8 Gas Room DHE: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

	Energy -	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
Efficiency	Factor	Average	erage Average		Average	Hou	iseholds v	ith		
Level ID		Inctalled	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	64%	\$1,208	\$6,340	\$7,548						
1	65%	\$1,242	\$6,253	\$7,495	\$14	9%	74%	16%	6.6	9.9
2	66%	\$1,275	\$6,169	\$7,444	\$27	9%	74%	16%	6.7	11.8
3	67%	\$1,291	\$6,087	\$7,378	\$61	12%	50%	38%	4.5	8.3
4	68%	\$1,311	\$6,007	\$7,318	\$106	18%	25%	57%	4.6	8.2
5	83%	\$1,849	\$4,854	\$6,703	\$721	31%	0%	69%	7.0	8.7

Table 8-J.2.9 Gas Hearth DHE: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

Efficiency	Enougy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
	Energy Factor	Average	Average Average		Average	Hou	iseholds w			
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	64%	\$1,603	\$3,884	\$5,486						
1	67%	\$1,685	\$3,516	\$5,201	\$115	2%	61%	37%	0.0	3.1
2	72%	\$2,074	\$3,302	\$5,376	-\$23	55%	23%	22%	16.9	46.6
3	93%	\$2,867	\$2,649	\$5,516	-\$162	77%	1%	22%	26.5	59.7

8-J.2.3 Pool Heaters

Table 8-J.2.10 Gas-Fired Pool Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (High Growth)

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	Enongy	Life-C	Cycle Cost (2	2009\$)	Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	seholds w	ith		
Level ID	2 40002	Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	78%	\$3,240	\$5,193	\$8,433						
1	79%	\$3,283	\$5,133	\$8,416	\$0	1%	98%	1%	5.0	9.9
2	81%	\$3,308	\$5,016	\$8,325	\$26	5%	72%	23%	2.5	5.2
3	82%	\$3,367	\$4,960	\$8,327	\$24	26%	51%	23%	8.5	14.7
4	83%	\$3,484	\$4,911	\$8,395	-\$31	59%	23%	18%	17.2	33.2
5	84%	\$3,594	\$4,858	\$8,452	-\$76	66%	21%	13%	20.2	40.7
6	86%	\$4,146	\$4,940	\$9,086	-\$652	88%	9%	3%	40.9	90.3
7	90%	\$5,032	\$4,747	\$9,779	-\$1,337	96%	1%	2%	46.6	103.7
8	95%	\$5,283	\$4,529	\$9,812	-\$1,370	95%	1%	4%	34.8	76.6

8-J.3 LOW ECONOMIC GROWTH RESULTS

8-J.3.1 Water Heaters

Table 8-J.3.1 Gas-Fired Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

Efficiency	Energy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Hou	seholds w	ith		
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.59	\$1,079	\$2,373	\$3,452						
1	0.62	\$1,171	\$2,262	\$3,433	\$12	25%	36%	39%	2.0	17.5
2	0.63	\$1,244	\$2,200	\$3,445	\$1	33%	22%	45%	4.6	19.2
3	0.64	\$1,559	\$2,194	\$3,753	-\$272	72%	12%	16%	36.4	58.8
4	0.65	\$1,591	\$2,131	\$3,722	-\$243	71%	6%	23%	26.9	40.7
5	0.67	\$1,656	\$2,051	\$3,707	-\$229	71%	6%	23%	22.2	28.0
6	0.77	\$1,893	\$1,803	\$3,696	-\$217	72%	1%	27%	16.1	17.3

 Table 8-J.3.2 Electric Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	E	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Lit	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor		Average		Average	Households with				
Level ID	Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average	
Baseline	0.90	\$569	\$2,596	\$3,165						
1	0.91	\$602	\$2,561	\$3,162	-\$2	7%	68%	25%	3.8	12.2
2	0.92	\$623	\$2,535	\$3,158	\$4	11%	45%	44%	4.0	10.4
3	0.93	\$635	\$2,514	\$3,149	\$9	13%	40%	48%	4.0	10.3
4	0.94	\$674	\$2,459	\$3,133	\$15	21%	17%	62%	5.2	9.4
5	0.95	\$711	\$2,424	\$3,135	\$13	33%	10%	58%	6.9	10.1
6	2.00	\$1,574	\$1,498	\$3,071	\$76	51%	5%	44%	9.5	25.6
7	2.35	\$1,702	\$1,318	\$3,019	\$129	51%	1%	48%	9.2	19.9

Table 8-J.3.3 Oil-Fired Storage Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	Enougy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor		Average		Average	Households with				
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	0.53	\$1,948	\$6,375	\$8,323						
1	0.54	\$1,962	\$6,258	\$8,219	\$0	0%	100%	0%	NA	NA
2	0.56	\$1,975	\$6,035	\$8,010	\$46	0%	78%	22%	0.6	0.6
3	0.58	\$2,002	\$5,828	\$7,830	\$85	0%	78%	22%	1.0	1.0
4	0.60	\$1,987	\$5,635	\$7,621	\$153	0%	68%	32%	0.4	0.3
5	0.62	\$2,016	\$5,454	\$7,470	\$218	0%	59%	41%	0.7	0.9
6	0.66	\$2,156	\$5,197	\$7,353	\$288	3%	42%	55%	2.7	3.8
7	0.68	\$2,154	\$5,081	\$7,235	\$382	0%	21%	79%	1.9	2.1

Table 8-J.3.4 Gas-Fired Instantaneous Water Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	Enongy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle (Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor	Average	Average		Average	Households with				
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit		Average
Baseline	0.62	\$1,778	\$4,140	\$5,919						
1	0.69	\$1,807	\$3,758	\$5,565	\$4	0%	99%	1%	1.2	1.1
2	0.78	\$2,090	\$3,135	\$5,225	\$17	0%	96%	3%	6.2	6.2
3	0.80	\$2,303	\$3,081	\$5,384	\$9	2%	95%	3%	11.2	26.6
4	0.82	\$2,379	\$3,027	\$5,406	\$7	6%	91%	4%	15.2	25.0
5	0.84	\$2,950	\$2,976	\$5,926	-\$311	60%	39%	1%	164.5	208.9
6	0.85	\$3,051	\$2,951	\$6,002	-\$360	63%	36%	1%	131.2	176.8
7	0.92	\$2,894	\$2,793	\$5,686	-\$146	56%	32%	12%	31.7	46.0
8	0.95	\$3,096	\$2,732	\$5,827	-\$270	78%	12%	10%	39.5	56.3

8-J.3.2 Direct Heating Equipment

Table 8-J.3.5 Gas Wall Fan DHE: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

Efficiency Energy	Enouse	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
	Factor				Average	Hou	iseholds w			
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	74%	\$1,832	\$5,353	\$7,185						
1	75%	\$1,888	\$5,101	\$6,989	\$79	0%	60%	40%	2.7	2.7
2	76%	\$1,912	\$5,040	\$6,952	\$96	3%	53%	44%	3.3	3.9
3	77%	\$1,957	\$4,980	\$6,937	\$107	20%	26%	54%	5.2	10.0
4	80%	\$2,200	\$4,818	\$7,019	\$31	55%	7%	38%	12.3	34.2

Table 8-J.3.6 Gas Wall Gravity DHE: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	Energy Factor Average Installed Price Opera	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency		F .	A verage	Average		Average	Households with			Median	Average
Level ID		Lifetime Operating Cost		Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit				
Baseline	64%	\$1,433	\$5,310	\$6,744							
1	66%	\$1,494	\$5,170	\$6,664	\$19	10%	75%	15%	7.5	14.1	
2	68%	\$1,530	\$5,038	\$6,568	\$68	16%	50%	35%	5.5	11.4	
3	69%	\$1,609	\$4,975	\$6,583	\$58	34%	37%	29%	11.3	22.8	
4	70%	\$1,924	\$4,787	\$6,711	-\$69	72%	0%	28%	16.9	19.2	

Table 8-J.3.7 Gas Floor DHE: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

Falliciency	Enongy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Lit	fe-Cycle C	gs	Payback Period (years)		
	Energy Factor	actor Average	Average		Average	Households with				
	Tuctor		Litetime	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	57%	\$2,209	\$5,382	\$7,591						
1	58%	\$2,263	\$5,301	\$7,564	\$11	23%	58%	19%	10.7	17.0

Table 8-J.3.8 Gas Room DHE: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

Efficiency	Enouse	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
	Energy Factor		Average		Average	Households with				
Level ID		Installed Price	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	64%	\$1,208	\$6,059	\$7,267						
1	65%	\$1,242	\$5,976	\$7,218	\$13	10%	74%	16%	6.6	10.1
2	66%	\$1,275	\$5,896	\$7,171	\$25	10%	74%	16%	6.7	12.0
3	67%	\$1,291	\$5,817	\$7,108	\$57	13%	50%	38%	4.5	8.4
4	68%	\$1,311	\$5,742	\$7,053	\$99	20%	25%	56%	4.9	8.4
5	83%	\$1,849	\$4,640	\$6,489	\$662	34%	0%	66%	7.1	9.0

Table 8-J.3.9 Gas Hearth DHE: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	T	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Li	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency	Energy Factor Avers	Average	Average		Average	Households with				
Level ID		Installed	Lifetime Operating Cost	Average LCC	Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	64%	\$1,603	\$3,709	\$5,311						
1	67%	\$1,685	\$3,361	\$5,046	\$107	3%	61%	36%	0.0	3.2
2	72%	\$2,074	\$3,156	\$5,230	-\$38	57%	23%	20%	17.4	47.1
3	93%	\$2,867	\$2,536	\$5,402	-\$209	78%	1%	21%	27.5	61.2

8-J.3.3 Pool Heaters

Table 8-J.3.10 Gas-Fired Pool Heaters: LCC and PBP Results (Low Growth)

	Energy	Life-Cycle Cost (2009\$)			Lit	fe-Cycle C	Payback Period (years)			
Efficiency Level ID	Factor		ed Cherating	Average LCC	Average	Households with				
		Installed Price			Savings (2009\$)	Net Cost	No Impact	Net Benefit	Median	Average
Baseline	78%	\$3,240	\$4,942	\$8,182						
1	79%	\$3,283	\$4,884	\$8,168	\$0	1%	98%	1%	6.2	10.3
2	81%	\$3,308	\$4,774	\$8,082	\$24	5%	72%	23%	2.6	5.4
3	82%	\$3,367	\$4,721	\$8,088	\$21	27%	51%	22%	8.6	15.0
4	83%	\$3,484	\$4,675	\$8,158	-\$36	61%	23%	16%	18.4	33.9
5	84%	\$3,594	\$4,624	\$8,218	-\$83	68%	21%	12%	20.4	41.9
6	86%	\$4,146	\$4,712	\$8,857	-\$665	89%	9%	2%	42.4	92.4
7	90%	\$5,032	\$4,529	\$9,561	-\$1,359	97%	1%	2%	48.4	107.9
8	95%	\$5,283	\$4,322	\$9,605	-\$1,404	95%	1%	4%	36.0	79.7

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